

- 3. Venue is properly in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391 and 1395, and 33 U.S.C. § 2717.
- 4. The United States also brings this action on behalf of the Oil Spill Liability Trust Fund (hereafter "Fund"), pursuant to the Oil Pollution Act of 1990, 33 U.S.C. § 2701, et seq., to recover any and all removal costs and damages incurred directly by the Fund, any removal costs and damages incurred by the Fund through compensation paid to any claimant, and all costs incurred by the Fund by reason of any such claims, including interest, prejudgment interest, adjudicative costs, and attorney's fees. Pursuant to the Oil Pollution Act of 1990, 33 U.S.C. § 2712(f), the United States has acquired by subrogation, or may in the future acquire by subrogation, the rights of any claimant or State paid compensation from the Fund, and the United States specifically reserves the right to amend this Verified Complaint to assert any or all such subrogated rights and claims.
- 5. At all times material herein, Defendant THE JANKOVICH COMPANY ("JANKOVICH") had a place of business in Long Beach, California, and was doing business in California and within this district and within the jurisdiction of this Court, including through ownership and operation of the Barge TYLER J at the time of, and with respect to, the matters sued upon herein.
- 6. At all times material herein, JANKOVICH owned the Barge TYLER J.
- 7. At all times material herein, JANKOVICH operated the Barge TYLER J.
- 8. At all times material herein, JANKOVICH managed the Barge TYLER J.
- 9. At all times material herein, JANKOVICH chartered the Barge TYLER J.

- 10. At all times material herein, JANKOVICH controlled the Barge TYLER J.
- 11. At all times material herein, and by reason of the matters alleged in this Complaint, Defendant JANKOVICH is a "responsible party" within the meaning of the Oil Pollution Act of 1990, 33 U.S.C. § 2701, et seq.
- 12. At all times material herein, Defendant LLOYD'S SYNDICATE 1607 had a place of business in London, England, and was doing business in the United States and California and within this district and within the jurisdiction of this Court, including, but not limited to, by insuring and/or providing evidence of financial responsibility and certain guarantees pertaining to marine oil pollution liabilities incurred by or through the Barge TYLER J.
- 13. LLOYD'S SYNDICATE 1607 has provided evidence of financial responsibility and certain guarantees pertaining to the said vessel pursuant to statute and regulations; accordingly, pursuant to those statutes and regulations, and up to the monetary limits of its statutory and regulatory liability, the United States of America is entitled to bring its claims directly against said guarantor.
- 14. At all times material herein, Defendant JANKOVICH, in addition to Defendant LLOYD'S SYNDICATE 1607, the latter solely up to the monetary limits of its statutory and regulatory liability, were agents of each other and are therefore responsible and liable, jointly and severally, for all of each of the others' obligations, acts, omissions, and strict liability with respect to the matters alleged in this Complaint and action.
- 15. On or after April 19, 2007, Barge TYLER J, while in the navigable waters of the United States, discharged oil into the navigable waters of the United States and adjoining shorelines. The foregoing discharge, including other acts and omissions to be established according to proof at trial, are hereafter referred to as the

- 16. The OPA Incident was proximately caused, *inter alia*, by the acts, omissions, and strict liability of Barge TYLER J, her owners, crew, agents, servants, employees, and others for whom JANKOVICH was responsible, all within the privity and knowledge of JANKOVICH.
- 17. Following the OPA Incident, JANKOVICH failed and refused to carry out removal of the discharge and pollution caused by the OPA Incident, thereby causing the United States to respond to the OPA Incident and remove discharged oil pursuant to, *inter alia*, the Clean Water Act, 33 U.S.C. § 1321(c), as amended by OPA.
- JANKOVICH to carry out removal of the discharge and pollution, the United States of America, by and through its various agencies and others acting on its behalf, responded to the OPA Incident and incurred removal costs and damages within the meaning of the Oil Pollution Act of 1990, 33 U.S.C. § 2701, et seq., said removal action by the United States not being completed until a date after commencement of the April 19, 2007 OPA Incident.
- 19. As a result of the OPA Incident and as a result of failure by JANKOVICH to carry out removal of the discharge and pollution, in excess of \$227,032 was expended from the Oil Spill Liability Trust Fund.
- 20. The precise amount of removal costs and damages sustained by the United States presently exceeds \$227,032, the exact amount of said removal costs and damages to be established according to proof at the time of trial, plus interest, administrative charges, costs, disbursements, statutory attorneys' fees, and penalties.
- 21. The United States reserves the right to amend this Complaint to add parties and/or assert additional causes of action.

## AS AND FOR A FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST JANKOVICH AND S.J. LLOYD'S SYNDICATE 1607 (OIL POLLUTION ACT OF 1990)

- 22. Plaintiff, United States of America, refers to and incorporates by reference as though fully set forth herein each and every foregoing paragraph of this Complaint.
- 23. Pursuant to the Oil Pollution Act of 1990, each responsible party for a vessel from which oil is discharged, or which poses the substantial threat of discharge, into or upon the navigable waters or adjoining shorelines or the exclusive economic zone of the United States, is strictly liable for all costs, damages, and/or disbursements specified in the Act.
- 24. Under the circumstances herein, JANKOVICH and LLOYD'S SYNDICATE 1607 are liable to the United States of America, without limitation, for all the aforesaid costs, damages, and/or disbursements sustained by the United States as a result of the OPA Incident.

# AS AND FOR A SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST JANKOVICH AND LLOYD'S SYNDICATE 1607, IN PERSONAM (OIL POLLUTION ACT OF 1990)

- 25. Plaintiff, United States of America, refers to and incorporates by reference as though fully set forth herein each and every foregoing paragraph of this Complaint.
- 26. Pursuant to the Oil Pollution Act of 1990, the Fund shall be subrogated to all rights, claims, and causes of action of claimants to whom it has paid compensation.
- 27. As a result of the OPA Incident, the Fund may incur costs, damages, and/or disbursements by reason of claims for removal costs and damages brought against it under the Oil Pollution Act of 1990.

- 28. Pursuant to the Oil Pollution Act of 1990, JANKOVICH and LLOYD'S SYNDICATE 1607 are liable to the United States of America for all such costs, damages, and/or disbursements which may be sustained by the Fund.
- 29. The aforesaid costs, damages, and/or disbursements of the Fund, as provided in the Oil Pollution Act of 1990, are presently unascertained.

# AS AND FOR A THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION AGAINST JANKOVICH (CLEAN WATER ACT, 33 U.S.C. § 1321(b)(7))

- 30. Plaintiff, United States of America, refers to and incorporates by reference as though fully set forth herein each and every foregoing paragraph of this Complaint.
- 31. Pursuant to 33 U.S.C § 1321(b)(7), JANKOVICH is subject to a judicially assessed civil penalty.
- 32. Pursuant to 33 U.S.C § 1321(b)(7), JANKOVICH is liable to the United States for a judicially assessed civil penalty in an amount to be determined at trial.
- JANKOVICH, by and through its officers, agents, servants, employees, and others for whom it was responsible, undertook various actions that will be the basis of discovery. The United States expressly reserves the right to amend this Complaint to add parties and/or assert additional causes of action pertaining to JANKOVICH's post-spill actions, as well as assert such rights and actions, as may be appropriate, in other fora.

WHEREFORE, the United States of America prays as follows:

1. That United States of America be granted judgment against Defendants JANKOVICH and LLOYD'S SYNDICATE 1607, *in personam*, pursuant to the verified Complaint of the United States herein;

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- 2. That the United States of America be granted declaratory judgment against Defendants JANKOVICH and LLOYD'S SYNDICATE 1607, *in personam*, for pollution removal costs or damages binding on any subsequent action or actions to recover further removal costs or damages, plus interest, costs, disbursements, and attorneys' fees;
- 3. The United States expressly reserves the right to amend this Complaint to add parties and/or causes of action, as may be necessary;
  - 4. For such other relief as the Court deems just and proper in the premises.

Dated: March 23, 2010.

TONY WEST Assistant Attorney General ANDRÉ BIROTTE, JR, United States Attorney LEON W. WEIDMAN Chief, Civil Division

R. MICHAEL UNDERHILL Attorney in Charge Torts Branch, Civil Division ERIC KAUFMAN-COHEN Trial Attorney Torts Branch, Civil Division West Coast Office U.S. Department of Justice

#### Of Counsel

THOMAS H. VAN HORN National Pollution Funds Center United States Coast Guard

Attorneys for Plaintiff United States of America **VERIFICATION** 

#### R. MICHAEL UNDERHILL says:

I am one of the attorneys for plaintiff, United States of America, herein, and make this verification by authority for and on its behalf; I have read the foregoing Complaint, know the contents thereof, and from information officially furnished to me believe the same to be true.

I verify under penalty of perjury, in accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 1746, that the foregoing is true and correct.

DATED: March 23, 2010.

R. MICHAEL UNDERHILL

#### UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

#### NOTICE OF ASSIGNMENT TO UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE FOR DISCOVERY

This case has been assigned to District Judge Dean D.	. Pregerson	and the	assigned
discovery Magistrate Judge is Fernando M. Olguin.			

The case number on all documents filed with the Court should read as follows:

CV10- 2161 DDP (FMOx)

Pursuant to General Order 05-07 of the United States District Court for the Central

	District of California, the Mag notions.	gistra	ate Judge has been designated	to he	ar discovery related
A	All discovery related motions	sho	ald be noticed on the calendar	of th	e Magistrate Judge
=		===	NOTICE TO COUNSEL	==	=======
	ppy of this notice must be served w , a copy of this notice must be serv		e summons and complaint on all def n all plaintiffs).	endar	nts (if a removal action is
Sub	sequent documents must be filed a	at the	following location:		
[X]	Western Division 312 N. Spring St., Rm. G-8 Los Angeles, CA 90012		Southern Division 411 West Fourth St., Rm. 1-053 Santa Ana, CA 92701-4516		Eastern Division 3470 Twelfth St., Rm. 134 Riverside, CA 92501

Failure to file at the proper location will result in your documents being returned to you.

Name & Address: R. Michael Underhill, Atty in Charge USDOJ/Torts Branch/Civil Division 450 Golden Gate Avenue, P.O. Box 36028 San Francisco, CA 94102 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA UNITED STATES OF AMERICA CASE NUMBER E CV 10-02161-DOP PLAINTIFF(S) THE JANKOVICH COMPANY, and LLOYD'S SYNDICATE 1607, in personam, **SUMMONS** DEFENDANT(S). TO: DEFENDANT(S). A lawsuit has been filed against you. Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it), you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached of complaint amended complaint counterclaim cross-claim or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff's attorney, R. Michael Underhill \_\_\_\_, whose address is 450 Golden Gate Avenue, P.O. Box 36028, San Francisco, CA 94102 \_\_\_. If you fail to do so. judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court. Clerk, U.S. Distr Dated: 2 5 MAR 2010 [Use 60 days if the defendant is the United States or a United States agency, or is an officer or employee of the United States. Allowed 60 days by Rule 12(a)(3)].

SUMMONS

CV-01A (12/07)

# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT, CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA CIVIL COVER SHEET

I (a) PLAINTIFFS (Check box if you are representing yourself □) UNITED STATES OF AMERICA				DEFENDANTS THE JANKOVICH Copersonam,	OMPANY	, and LLOYD'S SY	NDICATE 1607,	in	
<ul> <li>(b) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address and Telephone Number. If you are representing yourself, provide same.)</li> <li>R. Michael Underhill/Eric Kaufman-Cohen, USDOJ, Torts Branch, Civil Div. 450 Golden Gate Avenue, P.O. Box 36028</li> <li>San Francisco, CA 94102, (415) 436-6648</li> </ul>				ttorneys (If Known)					
II. BASIS OF JURISDICTIO	N (Place an X in one box only.)			IIP OF PRINCIPAL PA		-	s Only		
☑ I U.S. Government Plaintiff	☐ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party		(Place an X i		TF DEI	-		PTF □ 4	DEF □ 4
☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendan	t □ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citiz of Parties in Item III)	zenship	Citizen of Another		]2 []2	Incorporated and of Business in A			<b>□</b> 5
W ODICINI (N X'	- L		Citizen or Subject	of a Foreign Country D	13 🗆 3	Foreign Nation		□6	□6
IV. ORIGIN (Place an X in one box only.)  VI Original Proceeding State Court Appellate Court Reopened Reopened No. Check 'Yes' only if demanded in complaint.)  V. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT: JURY DEMAND: Sequence No. Check 'Yes' only if demanded in complaint.)									
CLASS ACTION under F.R.C	.P. 23: □ Yes 🗹 No			ONEY DEMANDED IN	COMPL	AINT: \$ excess of	f \$227,032		
	e the U.S. Civil Statute under whi			a brief statement of caus	e. Do not	cite jurisdictional st	atutes unless div	ersity.)	
	up pursuant to 33 U.S.C. section	2701, et	seq.			<del></del>			
VII. NATURE OF SUIT (Plac	e an X in one box only.)	<del>,</del>							
891 Agricultural Act 892 Economic Stabilization Act 893 Environmental Matters 894 Energy Allocation Act 895 Freedom of Info. Act 900 Appeal of Fee Determination Under Equal Access to Justice	CONTRACT  □ 110 Insurance □ 120 Marine □ 130 Miller Act □ 140 Negotiable Instrument □ 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment □ 151 Medicare Act □ 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loan (Excl. Veterans) □ 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits □ 160 Stockholders' Suits □ 190 Other Contract □ 195 Contract Product Liability □ 196 Franchise REAL PROPERTY □ 210 Land Condemnation □ 220 Foreclosure □ 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment □ 240 Torts to Land □ 245 Tort Product Liability □ 199 All Other Real Property	310	SONAL INJURY Airplane Airplane Product Liability Assault, Libel & Slander Fed. Employers' Liability Marine Marine Product Liability Motor Vehicle Motor Vehicle Motor Vehicle Product Liability Other Personal Injury Personal Injury Med Malpractice Personal Injury Product Liability Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability IMIGRATION Naturalization Application Habeas Corpus- Alien Detainee Other Immigration Actions	PERSONAL PROPERTY  370 Other Fraud  371 Truth in Lendi  380 Other Persona Property Dame Product Liabil  BANKRUPTCY  422 Appeal 28 US: 158  423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 CIVIL RIGHTS  441 Voting 442 Employment 443 Housing/Accommodations 444 Welfare 445 American with Disabilities - Employment  446 American with Disabilities - Other  440 Other Civil Rights		Other Civil Rights Prison Condition DREETURE / PENALTY Agriculture Other Food & Drug Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 Liquor Laws R.R. & Truck Airline Regs Occupational Safety /Health Other	□ 710 Fair Lal	oor Stan figmt.  Is figmt.	Act TS 23) I TTS untiff

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY: Case Number: CV 10-02161

AFTER COMPLETING THE FRONT SIDE OF FORM CY-71, COMPLETE THE INFORMATION REQUESTED BELOW.

### UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT, CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA CIVIL COVER SHEET

VIII(a). IDENTICAL CASES: Ha If yes, list case number(s):	s this action been p	previously filed in this cou	nt and dismissed, remanded or closed? ☑ No □ Yes			
VIII(b). RELATED CASES: Hav If yes, list case number(s):	e any cases been pr	reviously filed in this cour	t that are related to the present case? ♥ No □ Yes			
□ C.	Arise from the sam Call for determinat For other reasons v	ne or closely related transa tion of the same or substar would entail substantial du				
IX. VENUE; (When completing the	following informa	tion, use an additional she	eet if necessary.)			
			ate if other than California; or Foreign Country, in which EACH named plaintiff resides.  If this box is checked, go to item (b).			
County in this District:*		_	California County outside of this District; State, if other than California; or Foreign Country			
			ate if other than California; or Foreign Country, in which EACH named defendant resides.  nt. If this box is checked, go to item (c).			
County in this District:*			California County outside of this District; State, if other than California; or Foreign Country			
THE JANKOVICH COMPANY Los Angeles County	<b>'</b> ,		LLOYD'S SYNDICATE 1607, London, England			
(c) List the County in this District; Note: In land condemnation ca			ate if other than California; or Foreign Country, in which EACH claim arose.			
County in this District:*			California County outside of this District; State, if other than California; or Foreign Country			
Los Angeles County						
* Los Angeles, Orange, San Bernar Note: In land condemnation cases, us			or San Luis Obispo Counties			
X. SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY (	OR PRO PER):	KAR	Date March 23, 2010			
or other papers as required by law	v. This form, approv	ved by the Judicial Confer	nformation contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings ence of the United States in September 1974, is required pursuant to Local Rule 3-1 is not filed itiating the civil docket sheet. (For more detailed instructions, see separate instructions sheet.)			
Key to Statistical codes relating to So	<u>.</u>					
Nature of Suit Code	Abbreviation	Substantive Statemen	t of Cause of Action			
861	HIA	All claims for health insurance benefits (Medicare) under Title 18, Part A, of the Social Security Act, as amended. Also, include claims by hospitals, skilled nursing facilities, etc., for certification as providers of services under the program. (42 U.S.C. 1935FF(b))				
862	BL	All claims for "Black Lung" benefits under Title 4, Part B, of the Federal Coal Mine Health and Safety Act of 1969. (30 U.S.C. 923)				
863	DIWC	All claims filed by insured workers for disability insurance benefits under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as amended; plus all claims filed for child's insurance benefits based on disability. (42 U.S.C. 405(g))				
863	DIWW	All claims filed for widows or widowers insurance benefits based on disability under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as amended. (42 U.S.C. 405(g))				
864	SSID	All claims for supplementation Act, as amended.	ental security income payments based upon disability filed under Title 16 of the Social Security			
865	RSI	All claims for retirement (old age) and survivors benefits under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as amended. (42 U.S.C. (g))				

CV-71 (05/08) CIVIL COVER SHEET Page 2 of 2